

overview



Army is Nation's Full Spectrum Force

Rwanda



Mogadishu, Somalia

Operation Desert Storm



Humanitarian Assistance Keeping

Peacekeeping Minor Conflict

Major Theater War

Full Spectrum Operations

**28
Deployments
in the last
10 years**



Haiti



Operation Desert Storm

...The Army Mission Is Unchanged



**Deter-if not...
defeat**

Required Capabilities

Rapid Force
Closure

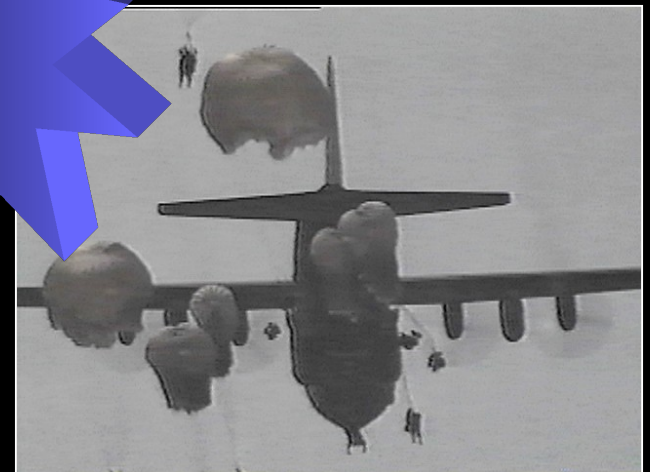
Tailored
Packages



Theater
Sustainment

Forced
Entry

**MATERIEL HANDLING
EQUIPMENT**



Key to Deterrence

CREDIBLE FORCE PROJECTION

*"Get there first, with the
most"*

*Nathan Bedford
Forrest*



*Force Projection begins
America's Homes...*

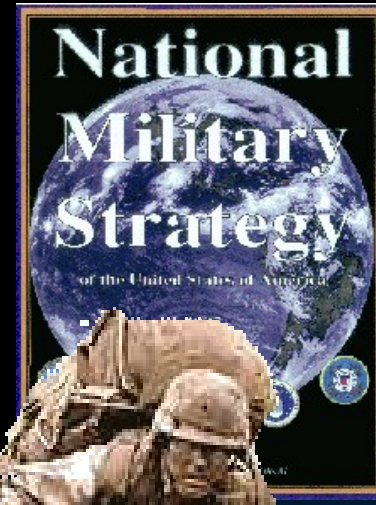




A NATIONAL SECURITY STRATEGY OF ENGAGEMENT AND ENLARGEMENT

Critical Goals

- Enhance Security
 - by maintaining a strong defense
- ▢ Bolster Prosperity
 - by working to open foreign markets and spur economic growth
- ▢ Promote Democracy



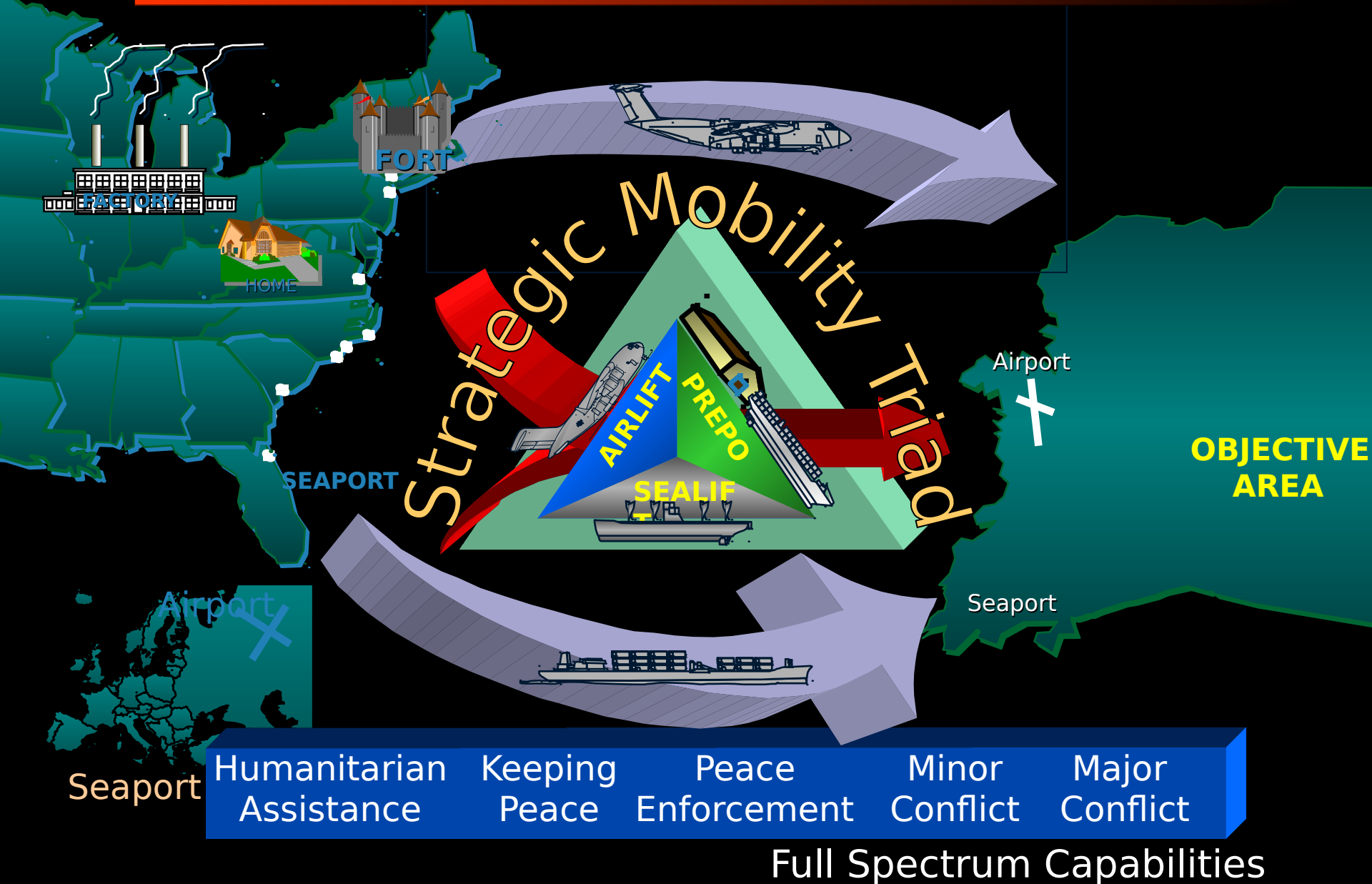
Defines the Military's Role in Executing Our National Security Strategy:

- ⇒ Strategic Concepts
 - Overseas Presence
 - Power Projection
- ▢ Components of the Strategy
 - Peacetime Engagement
 - Deterrence and Conflict Prevention
 - Ability to Fight and Win the Nation's Wars

POWER
PROJECTION
ARMY



Force Projection Today

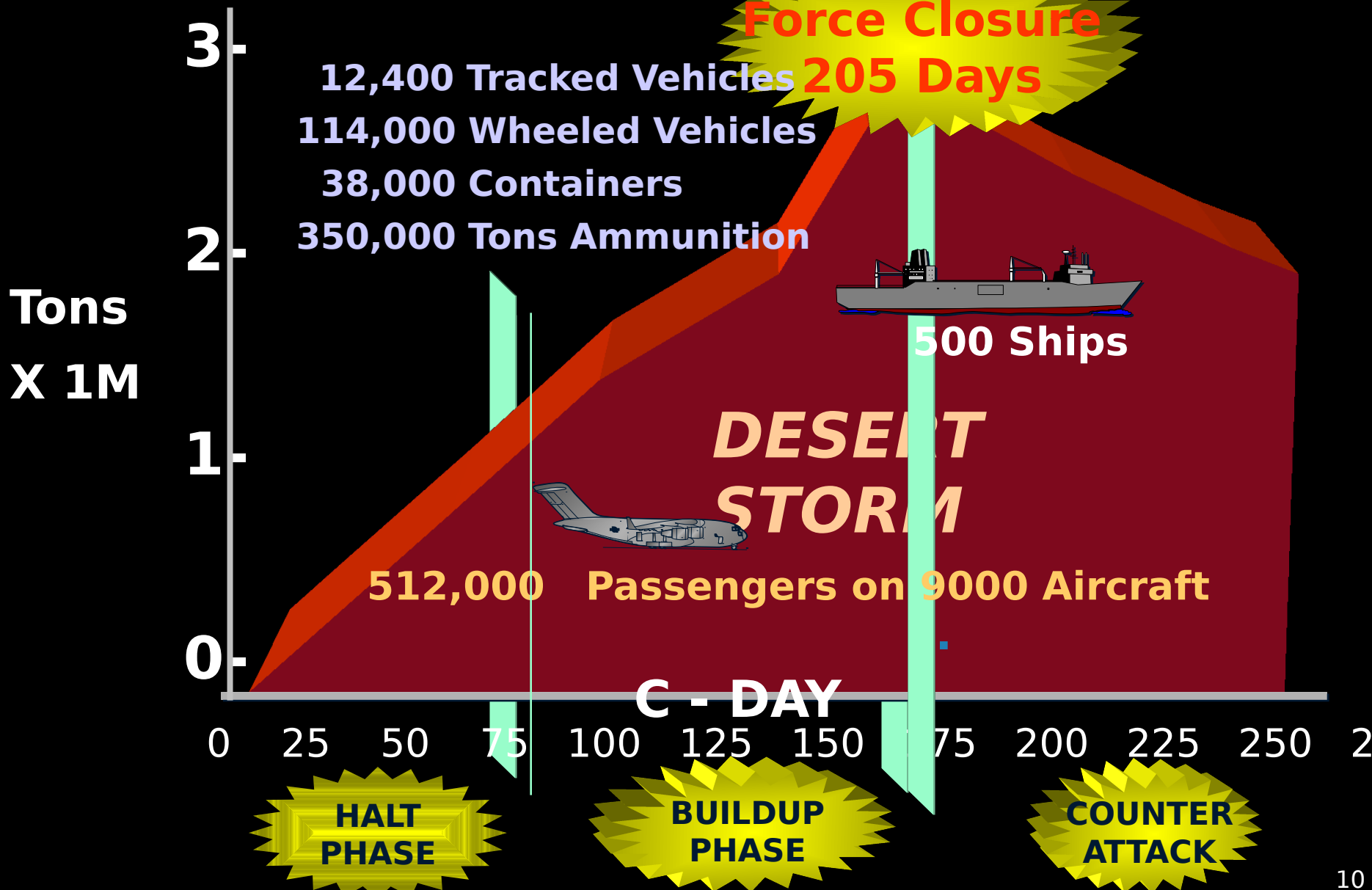


Army Mission

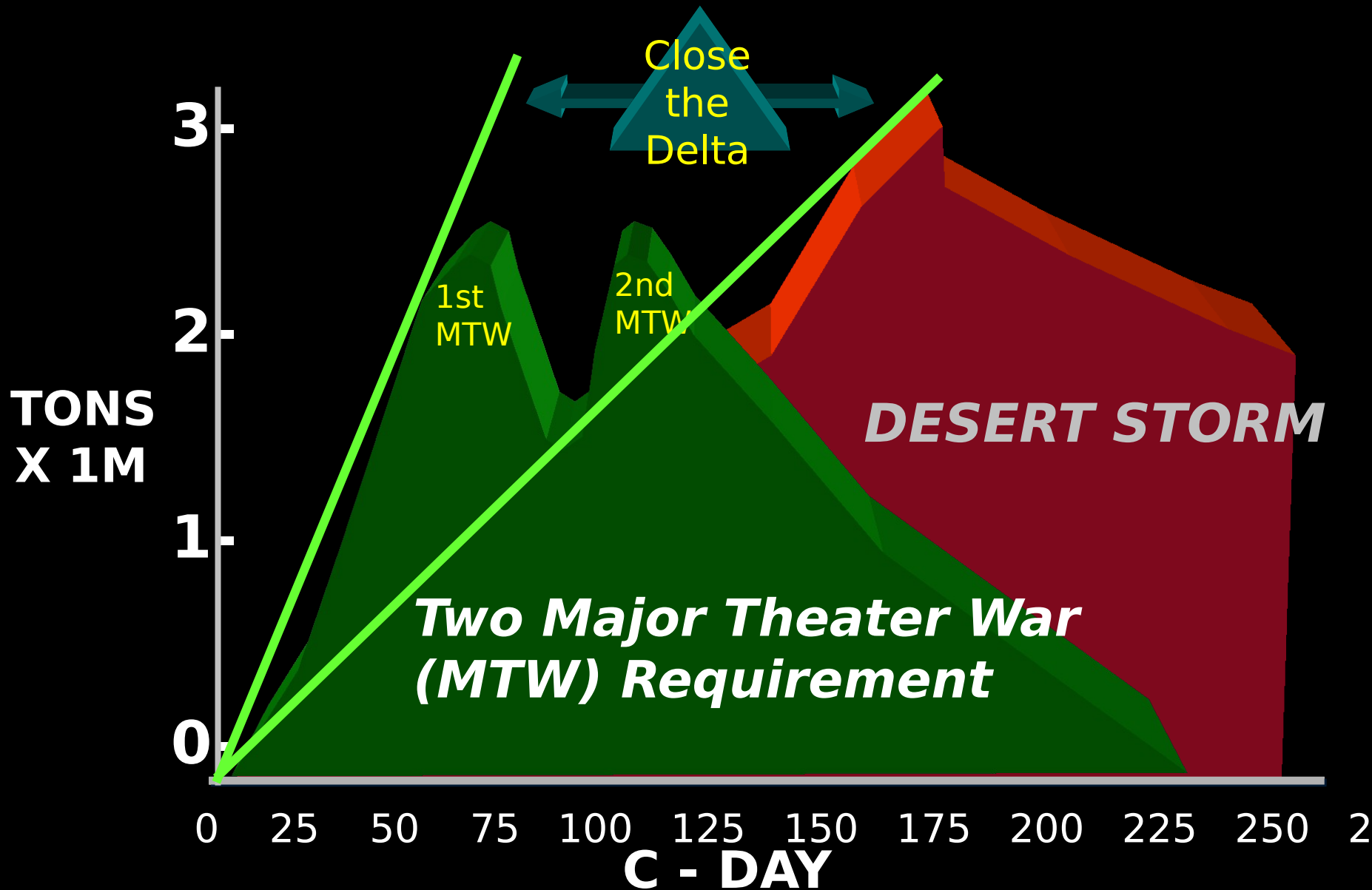
***The Army
Must Be
Able To
CLOSE ...***

- 
- 1 Light Brigade by C+4
 - 1 Light Division by C+12
 - 1 Heavy Brigade Afloat by C+15
 - 2 Heavy Divisions from CONUS by C+30
 - 5 Division Contingency Corps with CSS by

Yesterday-Operation Desert Storm

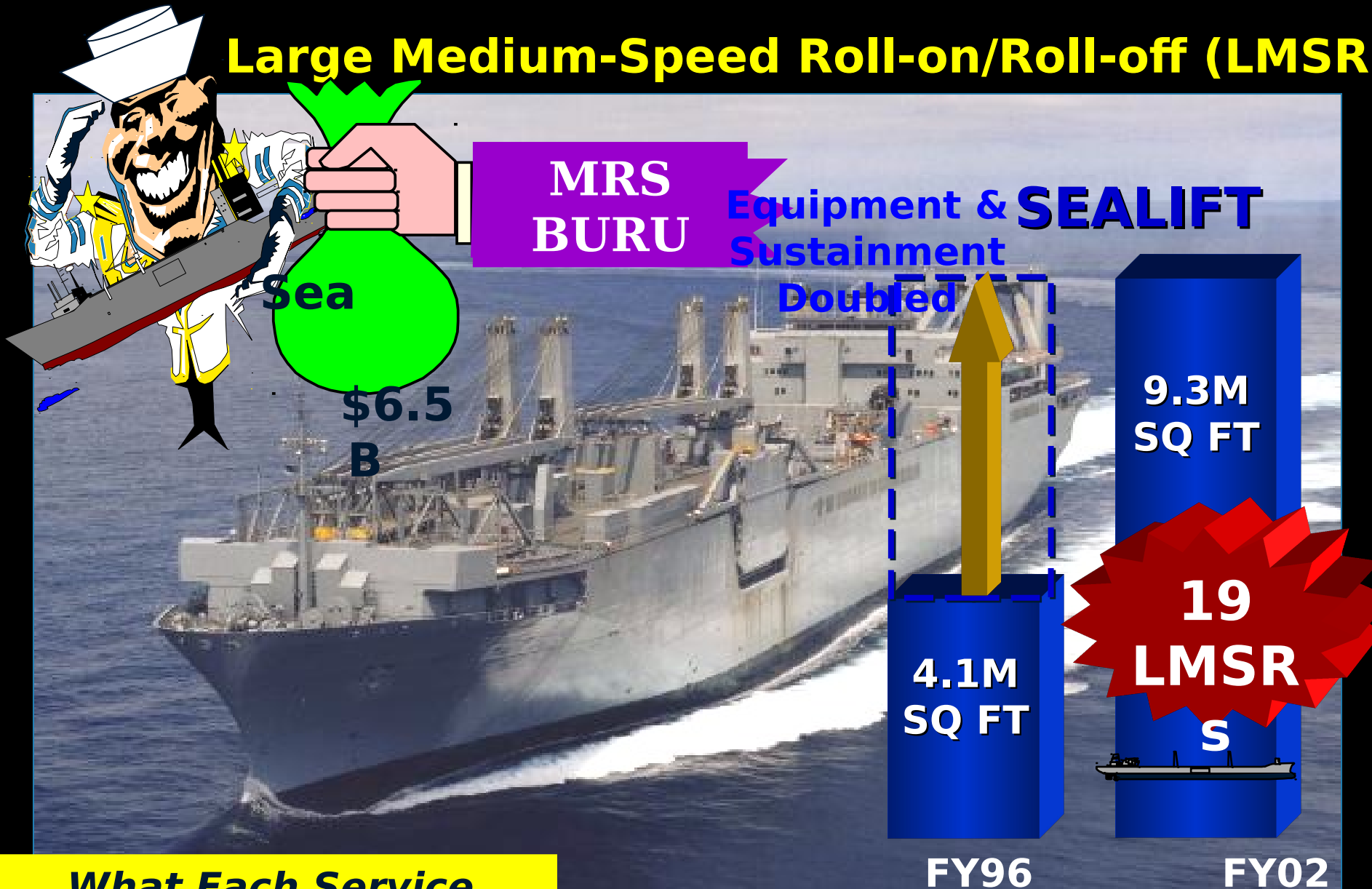


Force Projection Challenge



Sealift Improvements

Large Medium-Speed Roll-on/Roll-off (LMSR)



Airlift Improvements

C-17

AIRLIFT

Personnel & Early Arriving Equipment

48.9M
ton/miles
per day

49.7M
ton/miles
per day

Add
C-17

Retire
C-141

**MRS
BURU**

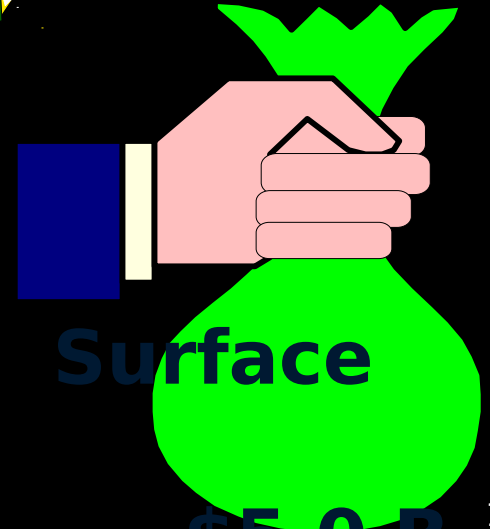
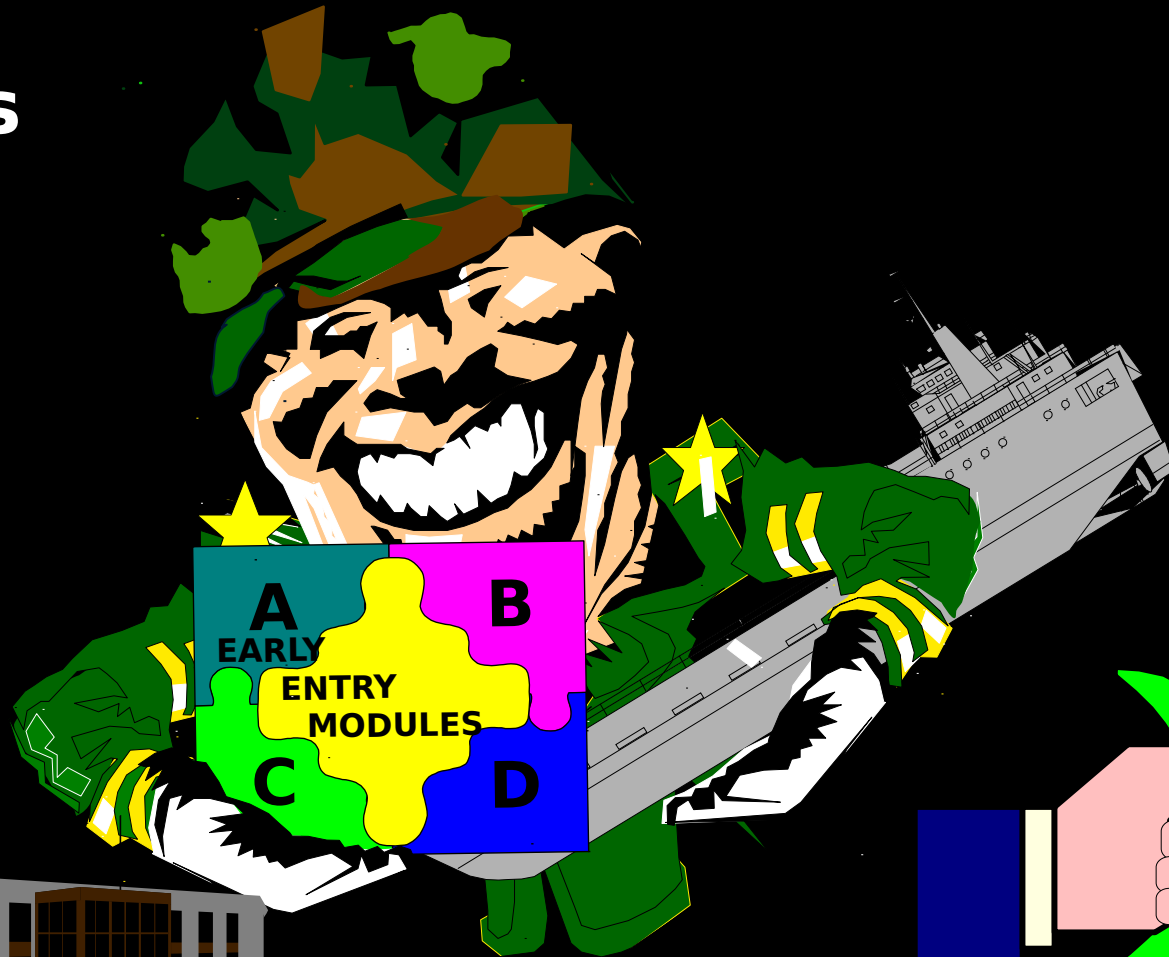
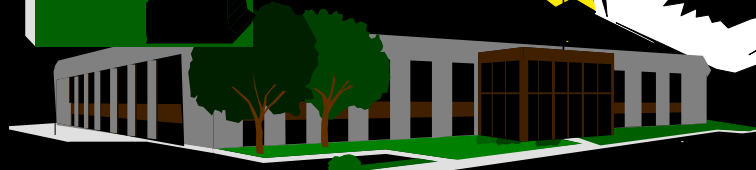
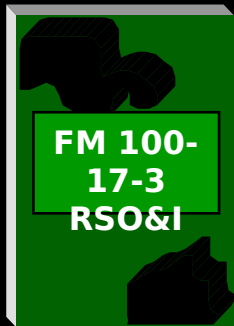
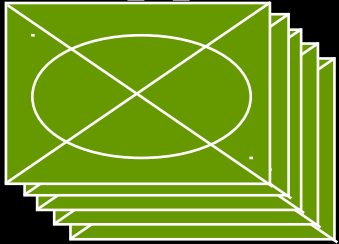
What Each Service

FY96

FY06

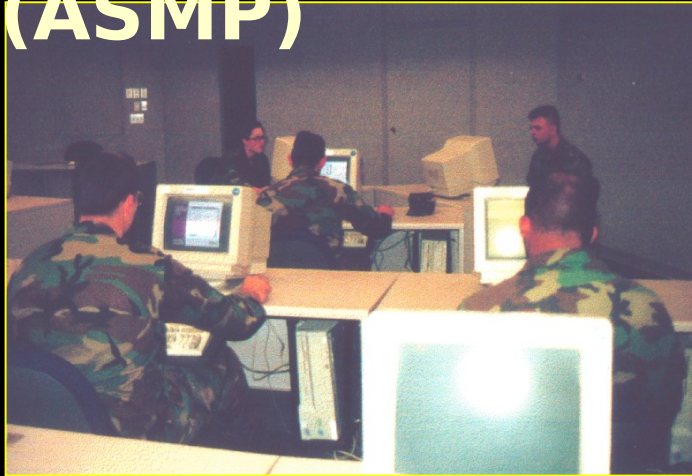
Mobility Requirements Study - Bottom Up Review Update (MRSBURU)

**5 1/3
Divisions
X**

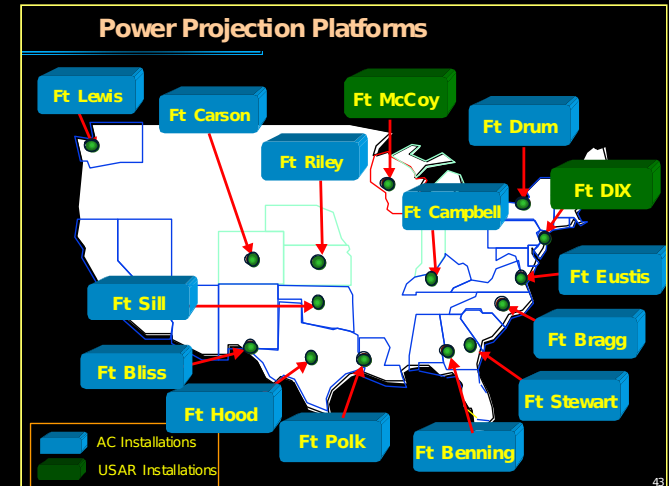


***What Each Service
Provides***

Army Strategic Mobility Program (ASMP)



TRAINING



WATERCRAFT



RAILCARS

INFRASTRUCTURE



CONTAINERS

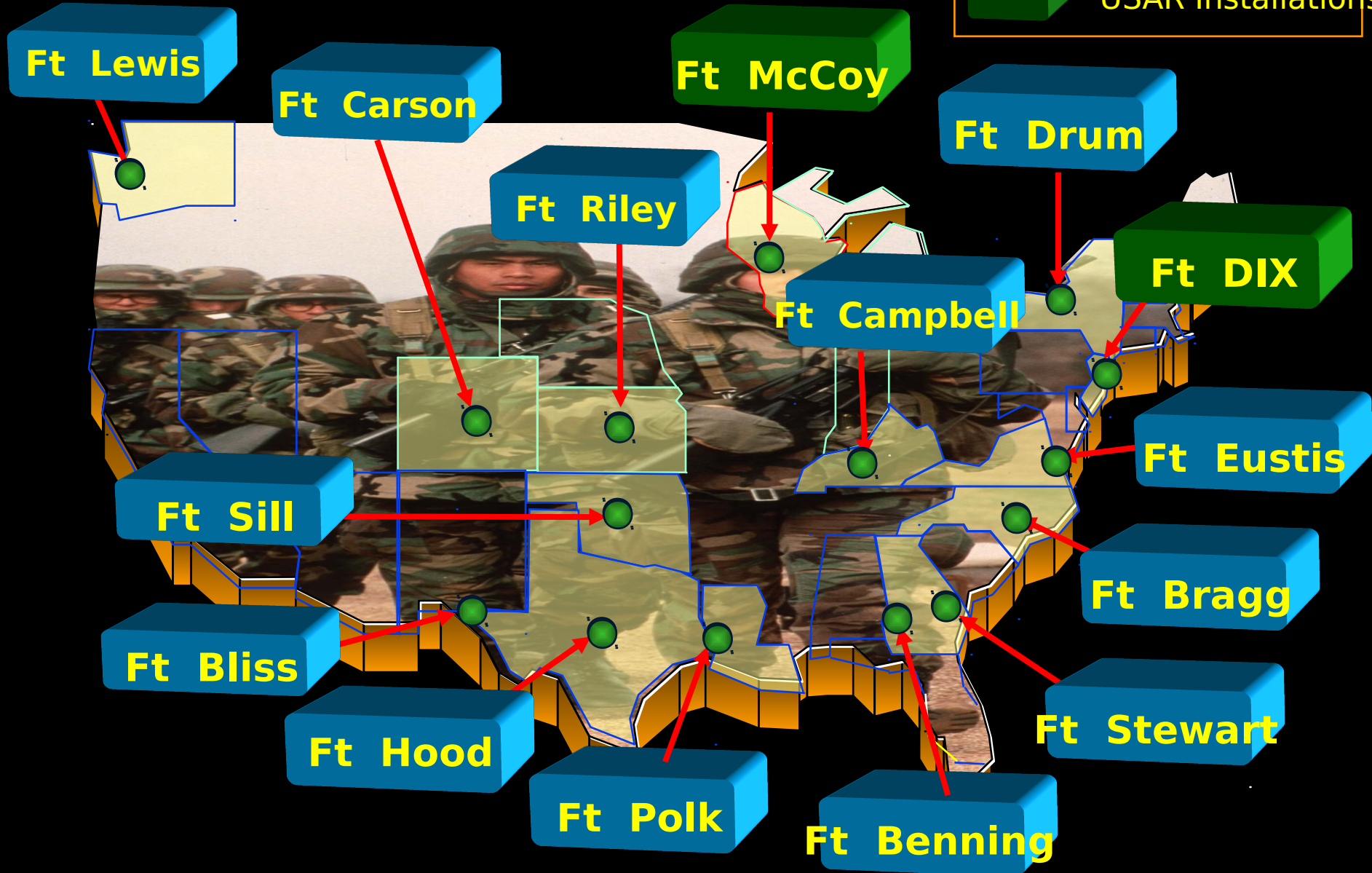
Three Legs of Deployment

FORT TO PORT

PORT TO PORT PORT TO FOXHOLE

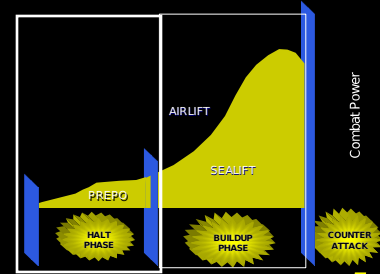
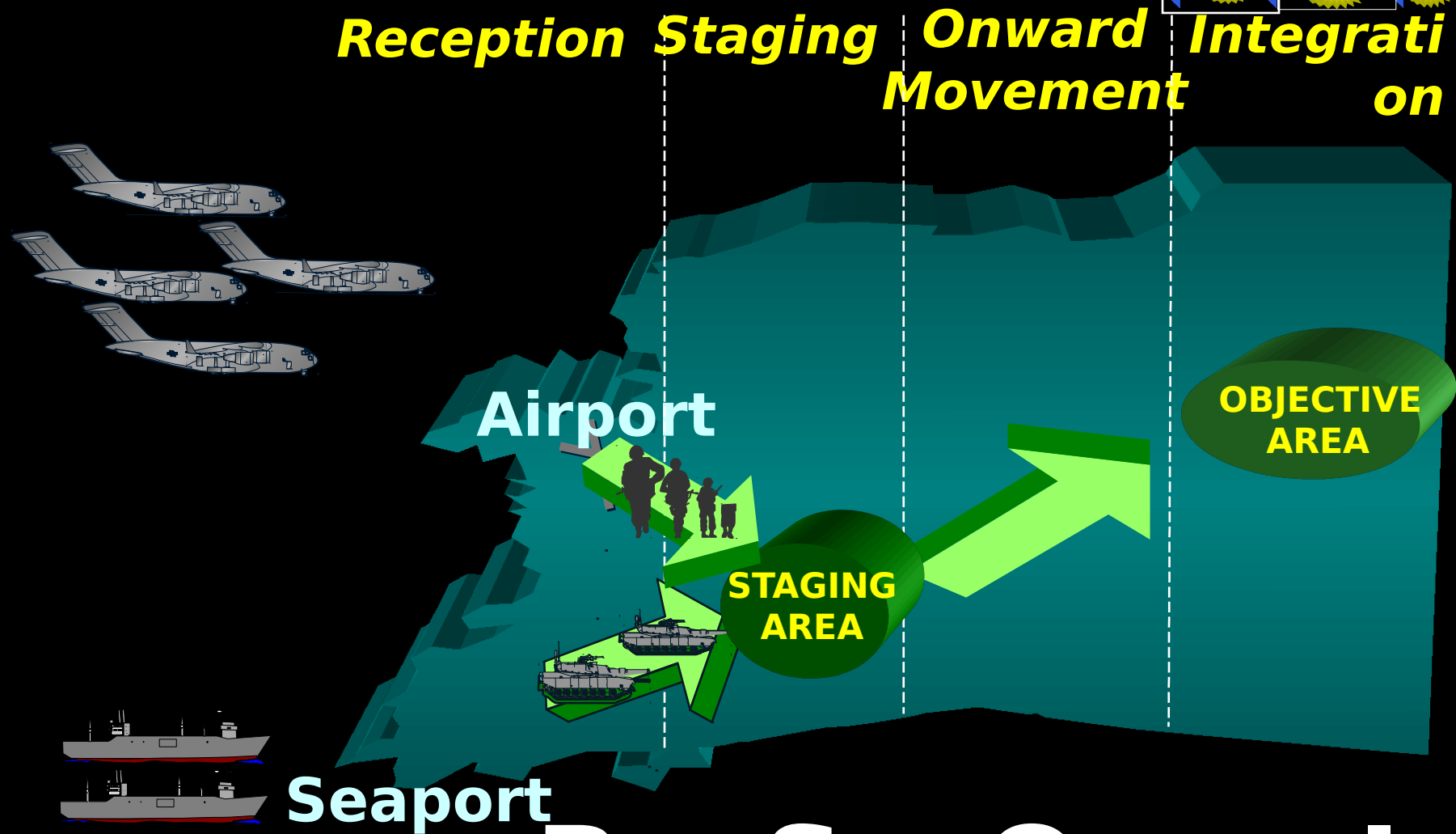


Fort to Port





Port to Foxhole

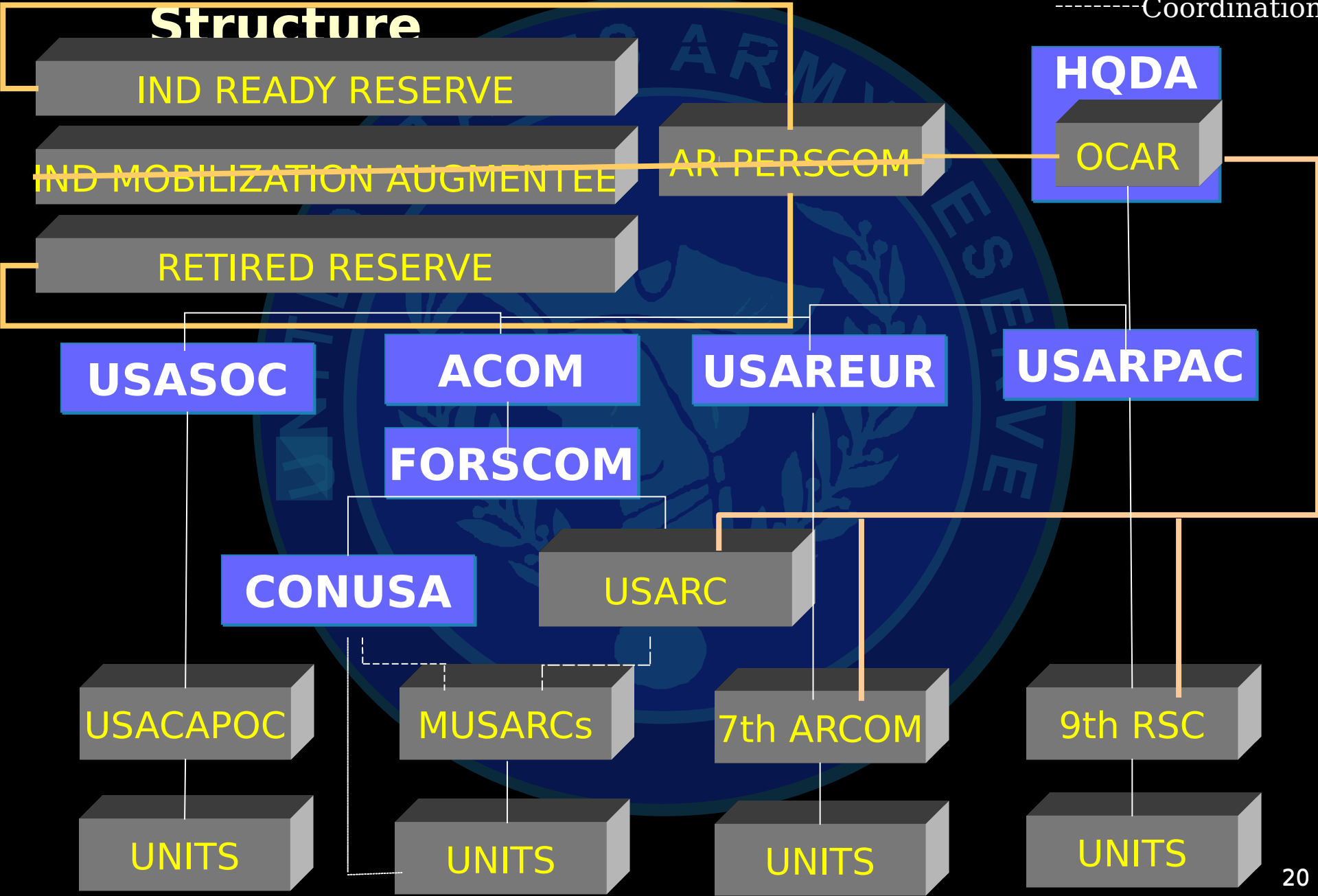


Army Reserve Command

Structure

— C2

----- Coordination



National Guard Structure

—— C2
----- Coordination

Secretary of Defense

Secretary of the Army

Secretary of the Air Force

Chief of Staff, Army

Chief, National
Guard Bureau

Chief of Staff, Air Force

Director, Army
National Guard

Director, Air
National Guard

State Governor

State Adjutant General

State Army National
Guard Units

State Air National
Guard Units

Reserve Component Composition

Twice the Citizen



ARMY NATIONAL GUARD

SELECTED RESERVE

**Drilling
Units**

AGR

**ACTIVE/
GUARD
RESERVE**

IMA

**INDIVIDUAL
MOBILIZATION
AUGMENTEE**

U.S. ARMY RESERVE

READY RESERVE

SELECTED RESERVE

TPU STR	AGR	IMA
TROOP PROGRAM UNIT	ACTIVE/ GUARD RESERVE	INDIVIDUAL MOBILIZATION AUGMENTEE

IRR



**INDIVIDUAL
READY
RESERVE**

**STANDBY
RESERVE**



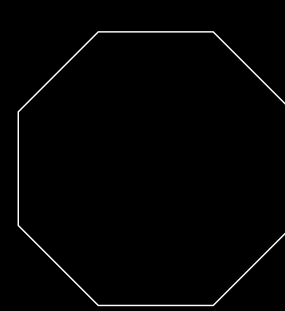
**RETIRED
RESERVE**

RETIREES

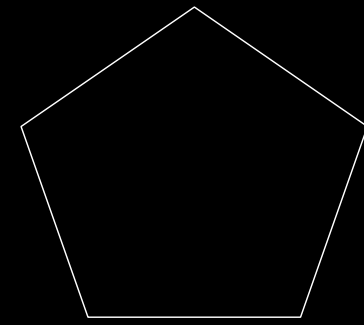


Levels of Mobilization

National Command Authorities



President



+ Secretary of Defense



AUTHORITY
LIMITS

AUTHORITY
TYPE

CRISIS
LEVEL



Selective
Mobilization

**Domestic
Emergency**



Presidential
Selected
Reserve
Call-up

**Humanitarian
or SSC**



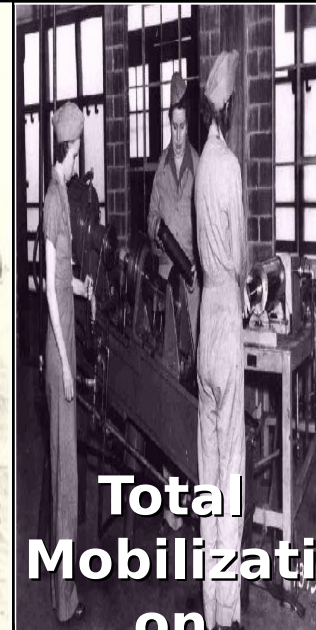
Partial
Mobilization

**1 or 2
MTW**



Full
Mobilization

**2 Plus
MTW**



Total
Mobilization

**Global
War**

60

Levels of Mobilization

Examples



**AUTHORITY
LIMITS**

**AUTHORITY
TYPE**

**CRISIS
LEVEL**

As Needed
Selective

Mobilization



**Domestic
Emergency**

Typhoon in Guam



Flooding in Fargo²⁴

Levels of Mobilization

Examples

- 200K All Services to 270 Days with no extension
- **PRESIDENTIAL ORDER**

Somalia



Bosnia

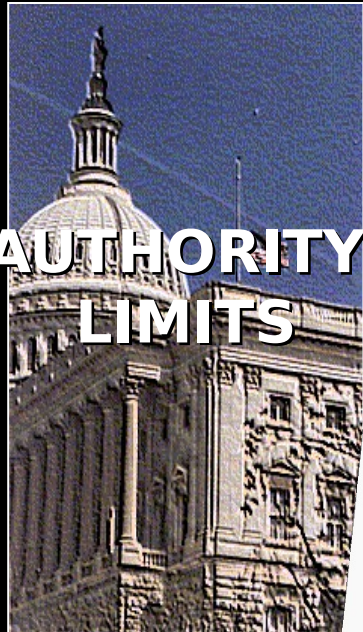
Levels of Mobilization

Examples

- 1 Million All Services
- 24 Months

Partial Mobilization

1 or 2
MTW



AUTHORITY
LIMITS

AUTHORITY
TYPE

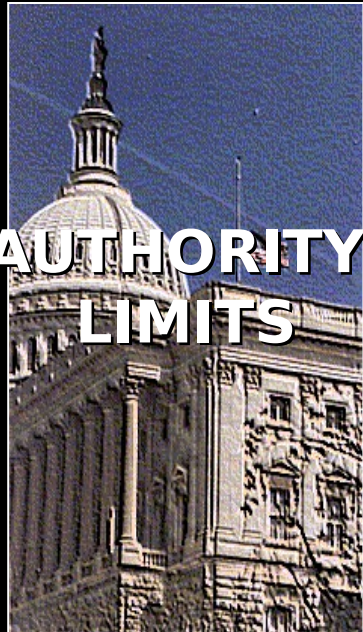
CRISIS
LEVEL



Desert Storm

Levels of Mobilization

- All Existing Reserve Component Force Structure
- Duration Plus 6 Months



**AUTHORITY
LIMITS**

**AUTHORITY
TYPE**



**Selective
Mobilization**



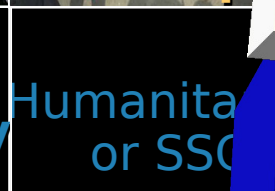
**Presidential
Selected
Reserve
Call-up**



**CRISIS
LEVEL**



**Domestic
Emergency**



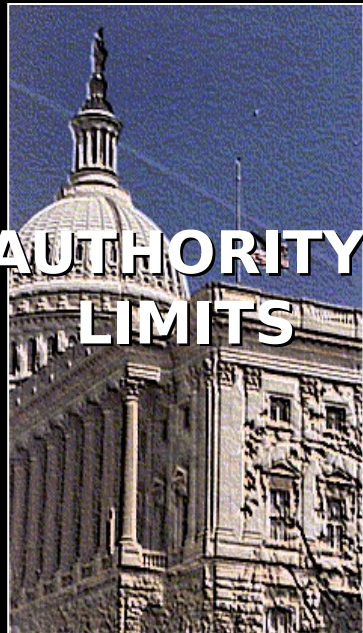
**Humanitarian
or SSC**



**Full
Mobilization**

**2 Plus
MTW**

Levels of Mobilization



**AUTHORITY
TYPE**

**CRISIS
LEVEL**



- **Expand Beyond The Approved**



**Domestic
Emergency**

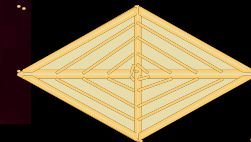
**Humanitarian
or SSC**

**Total
Mobilization**

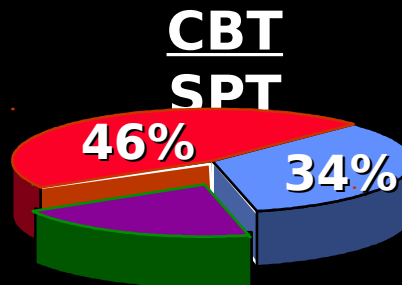
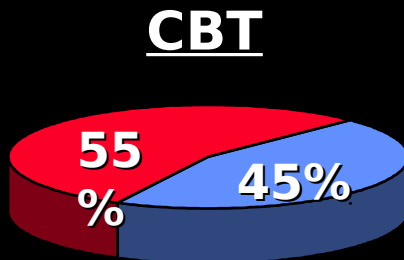
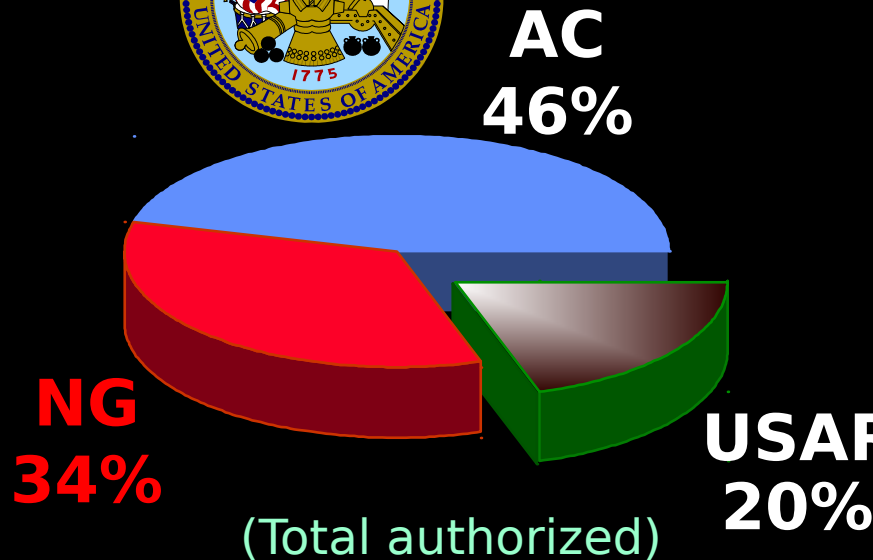
**Global
War**

Structure

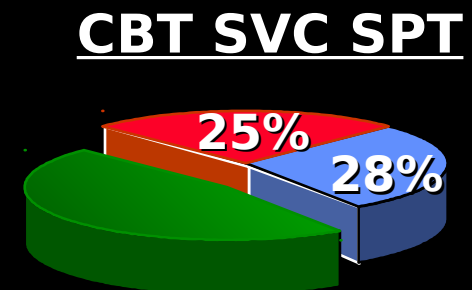
Early Deploying Units



Total Army Composition (FY 97- By Component)



USAR 20%
(TOE units total only)



USAR 47%

RC Contribution to CS/CSS Force

Unit/Type	#ARNG Units	#USAR Units	Combined % of Total Army
Division (Institutional Training)	0	7	100%
Chemical Brigades	0	3	100%
Water Supply Battations	1	2	100%
Judge Advocate General Units	4	10	100%
Exercise Divisions	0	5	100%
Transportation Battalion (Railway)	0	1	100%
Transportation Company (Railway)	0	4	100%
Civil Affair Units	0	36	97%
Petroleum Support Battalions	6	12	92%
Medical Brigades	2	7	85%
Transportation Composite Groups	0	4	80%
Chemical Battalions	0	8	75%
CONUS Port Commands (MTMC)	0	13	72%

Reserve Components

- responsibilities ... *across the full spectrum of military operations*

Probability of occurrence

